

There is a massive housing crisis in England and Wales

We have a shortfall approaching 1 million homes and we are building less homes now than at any time since World War II.

The social and economic implications for every area and constituency in the country are huge:

- Nearly 5m people are on local authority waiting lists with 1.6m children living in overcrowded, temporary or run down housing.
- Young people cannot buy a home. The average age of a first-time buyer without financial assistance is 37; and couples are now delaying starting a family as they can't afford to buy.
- Hundreds of thousands of people who worked in house building have been made redundant, and local firms and local jobs are disappearing.

We urgently need to build more homes of all types.



Housing is a basic human need

Official household projections show we should be building at least 240,000 new homes a year to house our population. We are currently building less than half that number. The implications are clear.

Why are we not building more?

- There is not enough land being granted planning permission for the number of homes we need.
- Policy and regulatory demands by central and local government on new homes are increasingly unrealistic and making even land with planning permission unviable to develop.
- People can't get mortgages on realistic terms and without unobtainably large deposits. First-time buyers have been hardest hit and their numbers have dropped alarmingly.
- 'Social/affordable' housing delivery is now inextricably linked to private housing delivery, and so reduced private provision equals reduced affordable provision.

What has to be done?

- Ensure the Planning System delivers enough developable land in areas where people want to live. Making more permissioned public land available for housing to meet local demand will help.
- Manage down the cumulative burden and cost of regulation on new homes such that the combined total of development contributions does not cripple desirable and much needed housing projects.
- Address the crippling lack of mortgage availability and business finance for smaller firms. Without a return to some sensible levels of lending, no recovery is sustainable.
- Provide more financial help for the millions of people who want to own their own home, especially first-time buyers, through shared equity, deposit saving and other effective schemes.
- Continued public funding. Whichever party forms the next government *must* maintain funding for schemes such as Kickstart and Homebuy Direct that have played a significant part in market stabilisation.

A more detailed version of the HBF manifesto, containing HBF's full list of recommendations on how to increase housing supply, is available at www.hbf.co.uk



Action will bring significant social and economic benefits for every part of the country

Solving the crisis will:

- Provide enough decent homes of all types for our population, helping to remove thousands of children from poverty.
- Create hundreds of thousands of jobs. House building is one of our biggest employers. Every new home built provides 1.5 direct full-time jobs, plus up to four times that many in the supply chain.
- Stimulate the economy; every £1 spent generates nearly £3 in economic activity.
- Deliver huge environmental benefits. New homes generate on average 60% less CO2 than older homes and are becoming ever more energy efficient.

Decent housing is fundamental to an individual's chances in life. We must solve this problem. The nation's future depends on it.



HBF is the representative body of of the house building industry in England and Wales. Its members range from household national names to small local developers and account for around 80% of the new homes built each year. Contact HBF on **0207 960 1600** of go to **www.hbf.co.uk** to find out more about us.

